

# Index

- $\vartheta$ -method, 56, 82, 116  
 $(A,\alpha)$ -stability, 83
- A-stability, 50, 69  
A/D-converter, 499  
absolute stability, 69  
acausal equation, 255  
accumulation error, 30, 86  
accuracy, 214, 326  
accuracy domain, 85, 89, 99, 114, 116  
accuracy error, 214  
accuracy requirement, 13  
ACSL, 5, 29, 33  
actuator unit, 499  
Adams–Bashforth algorithms, 122–125  
Adams–Bashforth–Moulton algorithms, 127–128  
Adams–Moulton algorithms, 125–127  
ADOL–C, 51  
algebraic differentiation, 47, 115, 266, 311, 316, 394, 512  
algebraic loop, 16, 33, 198, 253, 259–262, 324, 431, 582–588  
ALGOL, 47  
analog to digital converter, 480  
analytical stability, 34  
approximation accuracy, 26–31, 48, 84–100, 111  
approximation order, 26  
artificial damping, 488  
ASEPS, 241  
asymptotic region, 27, 139  
asynchronous simulation, 520  
atomic model editor, 535
- avalanche breakdown, 467
- backinterpolation technique, 76–84, 93, 112–115
- backpropagation, 483
- Backward Difference Formulae, 128–131, 162, 200
- backward difference operator, 119
- Backward Euler algorithm, 33
- backward integration, 31
- backward Runge–Kutta method, 76
- band-structured matrix, 231
- biased difference, 193
- blended algorithm, 55
- blending, 110
- block diagram, 7
- block diagram editor, 6
- bond graph, 9, 236, 595
- bouncing ball, 605
- boundary condition, 195
- boundary symmetry condition, 195
- boundary value condition, 195
- boundary value conversion, 249
- boundary value problem, 235
- bounded Petri net, 454
- breakdown voltage, 467
- busy waiting, 480
- Butcher tableau, 60, 62
- causal equation, 255
- causality, 320
- causalization, 256–259
- celestial dynamics, 27, 30
- Cell–DEVS, 622
- central difference, 193
- cervical syndrome, 188
- chaos, 298

- chemical process dynamics, 384–385  
 chemical processing plant, 107  
 chemical reactions, 315  
 circuit diagram, 1  
 circular shift register, 474  
 clutch, 443  
 communication interval, 12, 156, 231  
 communication point, 156, 231  
 compiler–compiler, 240  
 compression wave, 219  
 computational algebra, 16  
 computational causality, 15, 427–429, 431  
 computational effort, 259, 270  
 computational overhead, 106  
 conditional index change, 448  
 conservation law, 170  
 conservation principle, 302  
 conservative algorithm, 13, 105  
 conservative system, 167, 168  
 consistency, 214  
 consistency error, 202, 214, 215  
 constitutive equation, 3  
 constraint equation, 281  
 continuous state matrix, 35  
 contractivity, 50, 81  
 control system, 7  
 control system toolbox, 201  
 convergence speed, 415  
 coordinate transformation, 249, 250  
 cost versus accuracy, 151, 160, 162  
 Coulomb friction, 424  
 cubic interpolation, 463  
 cutset potential, 378  
 cyclic method, 55, 56
- D/A-converter, 499  
 DAE solver, 319  
 damping, 90  
 damping error, 92  
 damping matrix, 167  
 damping order star, 96, 97  
 damping plot, 92, 116, 138, 160
- DASSL, 130, 337–341  
 data template compiler, 240  
 DC motor control, 610  
 degree of freedom, 284  
 delay-differential equation, 472, 474  
 Denavit–Hartenberg coordinates, 384  
 dense output, 471, 609  
 DEVS, 519, 524–535  
     atomic, 525  
     coupled, 529–535  
     definition, 525  
     legitimacy, 541, 583  
     simulation, 531–535  
     tie-breaking function, 569  
 DEVS-coordinator, 532, 533  
 DEVS-root-coordinator, 532, 534  
 DEVS-simulator, 532  
 DFMS, 449  
 diagonally implicit Runge–Kutta method, 69, 394  
 difference equation, 342, 520, 524  
 difference equation model, 12  
 differential algebraic equation solver, 319  
 differential equation, 342  
 differentiation operator, 121, 159  
 differentiator, 282  
 diffusion equation, 192  
 digital to analog converter, 480  
 diode, 433–439  
 discontinuous hyperbolic PDE, 475  
 discontinuous system, 497–499, 595  
 discrete damping, 91, 138  
 discrete event, 407  
 discrete event simulation, 519  
 discrete event system, 524–535  
 discrete frequency, 91  
 discrete state matrix, 35  
 discrete state variable, 423  
 discrete-time system, 520  
 discretization, 11, 22  
 distillation column, 107  
 distributed M&S environment, 18  
 distributed parameter system, 236

- distributed processing, 501
- distributed real-time simulation, 501
- DOPRI, 107
- dry friction, 424
- dry hysteresis, 429, 469
- DSS/2, 239
- dummy-derivative, 287
- Dymola, 2, 7, 15, 130, 237, 266, 271, 297, 303, 305, 307, 308, 337, 341, 367, 376, 381, 383, 426, 430
- eigenfrequency, 90
- eigenvalue matrix, 53, 561
- eigenvector matrix, 561
- electric heating, 245–247
- electrical circuit, 21, 310, 313, 314
- electronic circuit simulation, 377–381
- elliptic PDE, 198, 233–236
- ELLPACK, 240–241
- embedded Runge–Kutta algorithms, 106
- equation of state, 220
- error coefficient, 138, 217
- Euler integration, 31–33
- event calendar, 408
- event condition, 411
- event graph, 524
- event queue, 411
- event scheduling, 407
- event time, 407, 411
- event type, 407
- exact solution, 522
- experimental code, 211
- explicit DAE model, 5
- explicit Godunov algorithms, 184
- explicit integration, 32, 112, 123, 328
- explicit midpoint rule, 60
- explicit ODE model, 5
- external event, 480
- external input connection, 529
- external output connection, 529
- external transition function, 526
- extrapolation technique, 69–73, 95, 107, 111, 114
- F-stability, 74, 76, 77, 218
- F-stable algorithm, 488
- faithful stability, 74
- fault discriminator, 480
- fault isolation, 480
- Fibonacci series, 414
- field equation, 198
- finite elements, 236–237
- finite state machine, 449
- fixed-point iteration, 42
- flight simulator, 479, 483
- FORSIM–VI, 219, 238–239, 242
- FORTRAN, 47
- forward difference operator, 118
- Forward Euler algorithm, 32, 123
- frequency error, 92, 97
- frequency order star, 98
- frequency plot, 97
- frequency ratio, 213
- friction, 447–453, 469
- frictional resistance, 220
- fully-implicit Runge–Kutta algorithm, 332
- gas density, 220
- gas pressure, 220
- gas velocity, 220
- Gaussian elimination, 262
- GDEVS, 549
- Gear algorithms, 130
- global accuracy, 27
- global error bound, 562
- global integration error, 27, 89
- global property, 236
- Godunov methods, 168–179
- golden section, 413, 463
- graphical model, 2
- graphical user interface, 2, 16, 535
- grid width, 193
- grid-width control, 230–231, 251
- Hamiltonian, 236

- Hamiltonian field, 236  
 hardware-in-the-loop, 480, 499  
 heat diffusion, 244, 245  
 heat equation, 192  
 helicopter, 516–517  
 Hermite interpolation, 463  
 Hermite polynomial, 417  
 Hessian matrix, 45, 79  
 Heun’s method, 59  
 heuristic procedure, 270, 316  
 HIBLIZ, 16  
 high-level architecture, 499, 502  
 high-order backward difference formulae, 142–147  
 higher-index model, 325  
 higher-index problem, 285  
 highly oscillatory system, 38, 48  
 HLA, 502  
 horizontal sorting, 4, 258, 310, 311  
 Houbolt integration, 188  
 hydraulic motor, 508–513  
 hydraulic system, 311  
 hyperbolic PDE, 38, 48, 198, 211–219, 513–515, 518  
 hysteresis, 464
- implicit boundary value condition, 197  
 implicit DAE model, 4  
 implicit Godunov algorithms, 185  
 implicit integration, 33, 112  
 implicit midpoint rule, 80, 488  
 implicit Runge–Kutta method, 69, 353–362  
 induced flow, 509  
 initial condition, 195, 330, 421–425  
 initial value problem, 235  
 inline integration, 17, 341–354, 391–393, 443, 492–495, 515  
 inlining, 394, 396  
 input port, 529  
 input vector, 25  
 instrumentation, 501  
 integration accuracy, 53  
 integration error, 13, 149  
 internal connection, 529  
 internal transition function, 526  
 invariant embedding, 233–236  
 inverse Hermite interpolation, 417, 463  
 inverse Hessian, 316  
 inverse Laplacian, 54  
 iteration error, 149
- Jacobian matrix, 45, 58, 68, 69, 79
- Kirchhoff’s laws, 3, 378
- L-stability, 75, 76, 93, 116, 139  
 laminar flow, 228  
 latency, 500  
 leaky diode, 441  
 Lie-series integration, 115  
 limiter, 470  
 linear conservation law, 177, 211  
 linear equation system, 316  
 linear friction, 424  
 linear system, 313  
 linear velocity model, 170–171  
 linearly implicit Euler, 486  
 linearly implicit method, 486–488  
 load pressure, 509  
 Lobatto IIIC, 334  
 local integration error, 27, 89  
 local property, 236  
 loose, 463  
 LSODE, 157  
 Lyapunov function, 558
- macro-step, 55  
 mailbox, 499  
 MAPLE, 16, 62  
 marginal stability, 40, 48, 53, 73–75  
 mass matrix, 167  
 Mathematica, 16, 62  
 mathematical model, 8  
 MATLAB, 3, 16, 40, 426

- MATLAB compiler, 157  
max-plus algebra, 556  
mesh current, 378  
mesh equation, 3  
method blending, 54  
method of characteristics, 459  
method of lines, 192–198, 521  
Milne algorithms, 114, 131–133, 159  
mixed-mode integration, 443–447, 495–497, 513  
modal matrix, 53, 561  
model, 8  
model compiler, 2, 426, 457  
model reduction, 518  
model reference adaptive control, 479  
model validation, 31, 250  
Modelica, 2, 18  
modeling, 8  
modeling and simulation environments, 14  
modeling error, 202  
modeling language, 149  
modified Euler method, 59  
modified Newton iteration, 45, 80, 487  
modified nodal analysis, 381  
moving grid, 230  
multi-rate integration, 489–492, 513  
multi-step formulae, 322–331  
multi-valued functions, 429–430  
multibody systems, 262, 382–384  
multidimensional PDEs, 231–233  
NASTRAN, 241  
netlist, 2  
neural network, 483  
Newmark integration, 179–182, 515  
Newton iteration, 42–46, 78, 112, 147–150, 197, 262, 265, 311, 313, 316, 415  
Newton’s law, 425  
Newton–Gregory backward polynomial, 119  
Newton–Gregory forward polynomial, 119  
Newton–Gregory polynomial, 118–121, 193  
next event, 408  
node equation, 3  
node incidence matrix, 378  
nodeset, 378  
noise, 477  
non-essential event condition, 420  
nonlinear boundary condition, 197  
nonlinear velocity model, 171–172  
Nordsieck form, 162  
Nordsieck vector, 153, 162, 233  
normal Petri net, 454  
normal priority Petri net, 454  
np-complete problem, 270, 277  
NPPN, 454  
numerical accuracy, 156  
numerical differentiation, 283, 322  
numerical stability, 35, 156  
Nyström algorithms, 131–133  
Nyström–Milne predictor–corrector technique, 159  
object-oriented modeling, 14, 15, 236, 425–430  
oil drilling, 513–515  
Omola, 385  
one-leg method, 326  
optimistic algorithm, 13, 105  
order control, 101–106, 150–154  
order star, 94, 96, 97, 115, 377  
order star accuracy domain, 99, 116  
order star error, 99  
orthogonal matrix, 384  
output equation, 5  
output function, 526  
output interpolation, 569  
output port, 529  
output set assignment, 259  
overdetermined DAEs, 368–377, 394  
overimplicit numerical differentiation, 328

- overrun, 500–501
- Padé approximation method, 81
- Pantelides algorithm, 281–297, 299, 301, 315, 317, 374
- parabolic PDE, 39, 198–211, 396
- parallel processing, 107
- Parallel-DEVS, 531
- parameterized curve description, 433–439, 450
- parametric model error, 31
- parametric singularity, 443
- partial differential equation, 362–368
- partial fraction expansion, 54
- passive state, 527
- PDEL, 239, 241
- pendulum, 507–508
- Penrose–Moore pseudoinverse, 164, 375
- per-unit-step integration error, 27
- permutation matrix, 311
- perturbation index, 285
- Petri net, 454–459, 469, 470, 524, 556
- Poiseuille flow, 250
- polar coordinates, 234
- pole placement, 516
- polynomial extrapolation, 121–122
- potential field, 98
- power flow, 236
- power plant, 483
- PowerDEVS, 534
  - atomic model, 536
- predictor–corrector method, 42, 55
- priority Petri net, 454
- production code, 208
- pseudo viscous pressure, 220
- pseudo-derivative, 287
- pseudoinverse, 375
- PSpice, 2, 33
- pulse width modulation, 596
- QSS, 543
  - perturbed representation, 556
- static function, 536
- QSS method, 542–548
  - convergence, 558
  - DAE integration, 588–595
  - definition, 543
  - discontinuity handling, 595–609
  - global error, 559
  - hysteresis width selection, 563
  - implicit function, 592
  - input signals, 564–568
  - loop breaking, 584, 585
  - oscillations, 557
  - output interpolation, 569
  - properties, 558–562
  - quantization choice, 562–564
  - real time, 609
  - stability, 558, 562
  - startup, 568
  - stiff systems, 615
- QSS vs. QSS2, 579
- QSS2 method, 570–582
  - DAE integration, 588–595
  - discontinuity handling, 595–609
  - input signals, 579
  - nonlinear function, 576, 627
  - real time, 609
- QSS3 method, 622
  - quantization, 464
    - hysteretic, 542
  - quantization function, 539
    - first order, 570
  - quantization level, 542
  - quantized integrator, 539
    - hysteretic, 543, 545
    - second order, 572
  - quantized state system, 542
  - quantized systems, 535–542
  - quantized variables, 540
  - quantizer, 539
    - first order, 570
  - quantum, 542
  - quasi-linear PDE, 198

- Radau, 107
- Radau IIA, 332
- radiation, 197
- ramping, 379
- rarefaction wave, 219
- readout, 156
- real-time clock, 480
- real-time infrastructure, 502
- real-time simulation, 29, 183, 472, 521, 609–615
- red-black algorithm, 232
- regression backward difference algorithm, 163
- Regula Falsi, 412, 463, 498
- relaxation, 314, 316
- relaxation algorithm, 271–277
- residual equation, 266
- reverse engineering, 17
- Richardson corrector, 208
- Richardson extrapolation, 69–73, 206, 207, 332
- river bed, 247
- robustness, 218
- root solver, 411
- rotation, 383
- roundoff error, 28, 89, 227
- RTI, 502
- run-time error, 317
- Runge–Kutta method, 59–65
- Runge–Kutta–Fehlberg algorithm, 104, 107, 111, 463
- sample-and-hold, 480, 499
- sampled-data system, 409–411
- sampling rate, 13
- schematic capture, 2
- secant method, 585
- second-derivative Runge–Kutta algorithm, 189
- semi-analytic algorithm, 46–48
- semi-implicit method, 486–488
- semi-implicit trapezoidal rule, 507–508
- semi-step, 55
- sensor unit, 499
- sequence of events, 524
- shift operator, 120
- shiftout, 227
- shock tube, 247
- shock wave, 219–231
- short-living state event, 474, 609
- similarity transformation, 53
- Simpson’s rule, 114, 132
- simulation, 8
  - accuracy, 10
  - efficiency, 10
- simulation architecture, 499–500
- simulation effort, 206
- simulation error, 202
- simulation model, 2, 5
- simulation verification, 31, 56
- Simula 67, 15
- SIMULINK, 6
- simultaneous events, 408, 531
- single-step formulae, 332–336
- singular value decomposition, 324
- sliding motion, 476
- soil simulation, 244
- solvability, 297–308
- sorting, 4
- sound velocity, 224
- sparse matrix solver, 231
- sparse matrix technique, 269, 277
- sparse system, 548, 579
- sparse tableau equations, 380
- spectral algorithm, 48
- spectral decomposition, 53, 561
- spurious eigenvalue, 139
- stability, 48, 214
- stability domain, 34–42, 55, 65–67, 111, 112, 185, 187, 486
- stability domain shaping, 55, 56, 82
- stabilization, 394
- startup, 154–156, 568
- state automata, 524
- state chart, 524
- state derivative, 5
- state event, 411–421, 595

- state event detection, 473
- state event localization, 470
- state transition diagram, 424, 447–453
- state variable, 4
- state vector, 25
- state-space description, 321
- state-space model, 5
- static function, 539
  - nonlinear, 576
- static problem, 235
- steady-state solution, 235
- step-size control, 101–106, 113, 150–154, 355–362, 393
- sticking friction, 423
- stiff discontinuous model, 475
- stiff stability, 133–142, 163
- stiff system, 39, 67–69, 75, 87, 322, 615
- stiffness matrix, 167
- stiffness ratio, 200
- structural model error, 31
- structural singularity, 16, 167, 253, 277–281, 314, 325, 443
- structural singularity elimination, 281–297
- structure digraph, 256
- structure incidence matrix, 254, 259
- Sturm sequence, 473
- supercomputer, 231
- switch equation, 430–433, 447
- switching power converter, 489
- symbolic index reduction, 285
- symbolic model compilation, 317
- symbolic tearing, 16
- symbolic toolbox, 17, 150
- symmetric integration algorithm, 376
- symmetry boundary condition, 221
- synchronization, 520
- table interpolation, 483
- Tarjan algorithm, 256–259
- Taylor-Series expansion, 25
- tearing, 16, 313, 584
- tearing algorithm, 263–271
- tearing variable, 266, 316
- temporal boundary condition, 196
- thyristor, 464, 466
- thyristor control, 399–406
- tie breaking, 408
- tie-breaking function, 531
- time advance function, 526
- time event, 407–409, 595
- time management, 14
- time reversal, 23
- translation, 383
- translation function, 529
- trapezoidal rule, 77, 488
- tree-structured robot, 382
- trivial equation, 305
- truncation error, 26
- Tunnel diode, 467
- turbulent flow, 228
- ultimate boundedness, 558
- unessential state event, 420–421
- upwind discretization, 228–229
- validation, 224
- Van-der-Monde matrix, 72, 207
- Van-der-Pol oscillator, 23
- variable structure model, 439–443
- variable structure system, 594
- variable-step integration, 101
- velocity-free model, 168–170
- vertical sorting, 4, 258, 310, 311, 427
- viscous friction, 424
- watchdog monitor, 480
- wave equation, 211, 247
- Wilson integration, 189
- Zener diode, 467
- zero-crossing function, 411
- zero-order hold unit, 499

# Author Index

- Aho;Alfred, 460  
Akerkar;Salil, 625  
Alla;Hassane, 462  
Allen;Myron, 243  
Ames;William, 243  
Andersson;Mats, 387  
Andreasson;Johan, 507  
Armstrong–Hélouvry;Brian, 462  
Åström;Karl, 462
- Baccelli;François, 624  
Bales; Laurence, 50  
Baracos;Paul, 505  
Bathe;Klaus–Jürgen, 183, 189  
Bayo;Eduardo, 184, 504  
Beamis;Christopher P., 183  
Benz;Hans, 51  
Bernardi;Fabrice, 549  
Bettis;Dale, 107  
Blair;J.M., 242  
Boisvert;Ronald, 242  
Bornemann;Folkmar, 506  
Bowles;John, 52, 243  
Brandl;Helmut, 387  
Brankin;Richard, 462  
Brayton;Robert, 388  
Brenan;Kathryn, 19, 241, 308, 387  
Brennan;Pierce, 388  
Brock;Paul, 50  
Bron;Bernard, 51  
Bronshtein;Ilia, 460  
Brooks;Braden, 390  
Brück;Dag, 387, 507  
Brundiers;Hans–Jörg, 51  
Bujakiewicz;Pawel, 308  
Bürer;Richard, 51  
Burrage;Kevin, 107  
Butcher;John, 64, 65, 107
- Campbell;Stephen, 19, 241, 308, 387  
Canudas de Wit;Carlos, 462  
Cárdenas;Alfonso, 241  
Carver;Michael, 228, 242, 460  
Cash;Jeff, 502  
Cassandras;Christos, 550  
Cellier;François, 19, 20, 50, 158, 184, 242, 243, 308–310, 387–391, 460–462, 502–506, 624  
Charron;Richard, 503  
Cho;Hyup, 549  
Cho;Young, 549  
Christen;Gastón, 550  
Chung;T.J., 243  
Clauss;Christoph, 503  
Cohen;Guy, 624  
Conway;Edward, 242  
Corliss;George, 52  
Cozot;Rémi, 503  
Curtis;Alan, 62, 108
- Dabney;James, 19, 624  
Dahl;Ole–Johan, 19  
Dahlquist;Germund, 50, 51, 108  
Dahmann;Judith, 503  
David;René, 462  
Davis;Kenneth, 242  
de Albornoz;Álvaro, 503  
Dekker;Kees, 51  
Delhom;Marielle, 549  
Denavit;Jacques, 387  
Deuflhard;Peter, 108  
Dobniewski;Alejandro, 550  
Dormand;John, 108, 460, 472, 503  
Doser;Adele, 502  
Dudley;Donald, 460

- Duff;Iain, 309  
Dvorak;Steven, 460  
  
Edwards;David, 504  
Eich-Söllner;Edda, 184, 461  
Eitelberg;Eduard, 504, 513, 518  
Elmqvist;Hilding, 15, 16, 19, 20,  
    50, 158, 242, 308–310, 368,  
    387–390, 460–462, 503–  
    505, 507, 624  
Erisman;Albert, 309  
Escude,Bruno, 549, 625  
Esposito;Joel, 624  
Euler;Leonhard, 62, 108, 183, 184  
  
Farrenkopf;Glenn, 502  
Faure;Christèle, 52  
Featherstone;Roy, 388, 391  
Fehlberg;Edwin, 104, 108  
Filippi;Jean Baptiste, 549  
Friedman;Eby, 624  
Führer;Claus, 184, 388  
Funes;Francisco, 506  
  
Galloway;Kenneth, 242  
Gallun;Steve, 391  
Gander;Walter, 20, 158  
Garcia de Jalón;Javier, 184, 504,  
    506  
Gardona;Alberto, 184  
Gauthier;Joseph, 20, 52  
Gear;William, 52, 67, 108, 130, 154,  
    158, 217, 242, 308, 322,  
    388  
Gérardin;Michel, 184  
Gerald;Curtis, 52, 158  
Ghosh,Sumit, 549, 625  
Giambiasi;Norbert, 549, 625  
Gladwell;Ian, 462  
Glocker;Christoph, 463  
Godunov;Sergei, 170  
Gottlieb;David, 51  
Grabner;Gerald, 461  
Griewank;Andreas, 51, 52  
Gruntz;Dominik, 20, 158  
  
Guglielmi;Nicola, 461  
Gustafsson;Kjell, 105, 106, 108, 113,  
    153, 157, 158, 504  
Gustavson;Fred, 388  
  
Hachtel;Gary, 388  
Hainer;Ernst, 51, 108, 109, 309,  
    376, 388, 391, 461  
Hälg;Walter, 51  
Halin;Jürgen, 47, 51  
Hanselman;Duane, 20  
Harman;Thomas, 19, 624  
Harris;Brett, 389  
Hartenberg;Richard, 387  
Hascoët;Laurent, 52  
Heck;André, 20  
Hermann;Klaus, 159  
Herniter;Marc, 20  
Herrera;Ismael, 243  
Heun;Karl, 62, 108  
Hibbeler;Russell, 388  
Hild;Daryl, 391  
Hindmarsh;Alan, 157  
Hinds;H.W., 228, 242  
Ho;Chung-Wen, 388  
Hodum;Frank, 504  
Holland;Charles, 391  
Hollars;Michael, 389  
Horn;Mary, 461, 471  
Hostetter;Gene, 184  
Houbolt;John, 184, 188  
Howe;Robert, 483, 485, 504, 505  
Hu;Min, 503  
Husain;Asghar, 391  
Huta;Anton, 62, 109  
Huyakorn;Peter, 243  
Hyman;Mack, 230, 242  
  
Isacson;Anders, 51  
Iserles;Arieh, 109  
Ismail;Yehea, 624  
Ito;Katsushi, 461  
  
Jammalamadaka;Rajanikanth, 624,  
    625

- Jiménez;José, 506, 507  
Johanni;Rainer, 387  
Joss;Johann, 46, 47, 51, 309  
Junco;Sergio, 550, 624
- Kailath;Thomas, 505, 516  
Kang;Wonseok, 549  
Karplus;Walter, 241, 243  
Kecskeméthy;Andrés, 461  
Kedem;Gershon, 51  
Khalil;Hassan, 624  
Kim;JinWoo, 502  
Kim;Kihyung, 549  
Kim;Tag Gon, 549, 550  
Kofman;Ernesto, 550, 624, 625  
Korn;Granino, 29, 52, 483, 505  
Krebs;Matthias, 461, 496, 505  
Kron;Gabriel, 266, 309  
Kuhl;Frederick, 503  
Kumar;Vijay, 624  
Kurz;Eberhard, 47, 52  
Kutta;Wilhelm, 62, 109
- Labin;Jonathan, 507  
Laffitte;John, 505  
Lambert;John, 52, 67, 68, 109, 159, 217, 242  
Lapadula;Marcelo, 550  
Lapidus;Leon, 243  
Léchevin;Nicolas, 505  
Lee;Jong, 550, 624, 626  
Leimkuhler;Ben, 388  
Lewis;Ivan, 242  
Li;Shengtai, 461  
Liapis;Athanasios, 391  
Lin;Kuo-Chin, 504, 505  
Liniger;Werner, 50, 108  
Lischinsky;Pablo, 462  
Littlefield;Bruce, 20  
Lubich;Christian, 309, 388, 389, 391  
Luenberger;David, 516  
Luh;Johnson, 389  
Lutz;Robert, 507  
Luyben;William, 389, 391
- Mah;Richard, 309, 389  
Mantooth;Alan, 389  
Matsuba;Takashi, 507  
Mattsson;Sven Erik, 309, 387, 389, 390, 462, 503, 504, 507  
McBride;Robert, 19  
McCalla;William, 389  
Milne;William, 159, 160  
Mitchell;Edward, 20, 52  
Möbius;Peter, 50  
Moler;Cleve, 109, 159, 161  
Monssen;Franz, 20  
Morton;William, 220, 243  
Mosterman;Pieter, 461  
Mugica;Francisco, 505  
Murata;Tadao, 462  
Murphy;Sean, 507  
Murray;Francis, 50  
Myhrhaug;Bjørn, 19
- Nagel;Laurence, 389  
Naumann;Uwe, 52  
Negrut;Dan, 389  
Nevanlinna;Olavi, 50, 108  
Neves;José, 624  
Newmark;Nathan, 183, 184  
Nikravesh;Parviz, 184, 391  
Nilsson;Bernt, 385, 389  
Nilsson;James, 52  
Nisio;Makiko, 461  
Nørsett;Syvert, 108, 109  
Nutaro;James, 625  
Nygaard;Kristen, 19  
Nyström;Evert, 62, 109
- Olsder;Geert, 624  
Olsson;Hans, 309, 387, 390, 462, 504, 506, 507  
Orin;David, 391  
Orszag;Steven, 51  
Otter;Martin, 20, 309, 310, 317, 387–390, 461, 462, 503–505, 507
- Pagliero;Esteban, 550

- Palusinski;Olgierd, 505  
 Pan;YaDung, 502  
 Pantelides;Constantinos, 283, 310,  
     385, 443, 448, 462  
 Pappas;George, 624  
 Paul;Richard, 389, 391  
 Petzold;Linda, 19, 241, 308, 337,  
     341, 387, 390, 461  
 Pfeiffer;Friedrich, 463  
 Pinder;George, 243  
 Praehofer;Herbert, 550, 626  
 Prince;Peter, 108, 460, 472, 503  
 Quadrat;Jean-Pierre, 624  
 Rabbath;Camille, 505  
 Rall;Louis, 52  
 Ralston;Anthony, 242  
 Rashid;Muhammad, 463  
 Reid;John, 309  
 Rice;John, 240, 242  
 Richtmyer;Robert, 220, 243  
 Riedel;Susan, 52  
 Roche;Michel, 309, 391  
 Rodríguez;José, 506  
 Rosenthal;Dan, 389  
 Ruehli;Albert, 388  
 Runge;Carl, 62, 109  
 Runge;Thomas, 15, 16, 20  
 Sarjoughian;Hessam, 550  
 Savant Jr.;Clement, 184  
 Saville;Jon, 506  
 Schiela;Anton, 462, 484, 497, 506  
 Schiesser;William, 243  
 Schlegel;Clemens, 310, 390  
 Schlunegger;Hans, 462  
 Schooley;Larry, 502, 506  
 Schrimpf;Ronald, 242  
 Schwarz;Peter, 503  
 Schweiger;Christian, 507  
 Schweiguth;Michael, 390, 506  
 Selander;W.M., 242  
 Semendiaev;Konstantin, 460  
 Seo;Hyungon, 549  
 Sethi;Ravi, 460  
 Shahian;Bahram, 184  
 Shampine;Lawrence, 462  
 Shanks;Baylis, 62, 109  
 Sherman;Michael, 389  
 Shome;Siddhartha, 506  
 Singhal;Kishore, 390, 463  
 Smith;Jon, 483, 506  
 Söderlind;Gustaf, 309, 504  
 Soejima;Shinichi, 507  
 Spong;Mark, 391  
 Stefani;Raymond, 184  
 Stephanopoulos;George, 390  
 Stewart;D.G., 242  
 Strehmel;Karl, 506  
 Sudra;Rajeev, 506  
 Sundareshan;Malur, 502  
 Tadian;Milan, 51  
 Tal-Ezer;Hillel, 52  
 Tarjan;Robert, 310  
 Taylor;Simon, 506  
 Tiller;Michael, 20  
 Treeaporn;Vicha, 390  
 Tuinenga;Paul, 390  
 Ullman;Jeffrey, 460  
 van Loan;Charles, 109, 159  
 Vemuri;Rao, 243  
 Verwer;Jan, 51  
 Vesanterä;Pentti, 506  
 Vichnevetsky;Robert, 52, 243  
 Vidyasagar;Mathukumalli, 391  
 Vlach;Jiri, 390, 463  
 Vlach;Martin, 389  
 Wainer;Gabriel, 550, 622, 625  
 Wait;John, 30, 52, 505  
 Walker;Michael, 389, 391  
 Wang;FeiYue, 506  
 Wanner;Gerhard, 51, 108, 109, 388  
 Weatherly;Richard, 503  
 Weiner;Rüdiger, 506  
 Wensch;Jörg, 506

- Wheatley;Patrick, 52, 158  
Wilf;Herbert, 242  
Williams;Brian, 502  
Wilson;Edward, 184, 189  
Wolfram;Stephen, 21  
Wright;John, 243  
Wu;Qiming, 243
- Xie;Wei, 109
- Yen;Chimin, 243
- Zeigler;Bernard, 502, 506, 524, 531,  
539, 550, 624–626  
Ziolkowski;Richard, 460